

- Abdullah R., *Egypt's media in the midst of Revolution*, Washington 2014.
- Albrecht H., *Authoritarian Opposition and the Politics of Challenge in Egypt*, w: *Debating Arab Authoritarianism. Dynamics and Durability in Nondemocratic Regimes*, red. O. Schlumberger, Stanford 2007, s. 59-75.
- Alexander Ch., *Tunisia: Stability and Reform in the Modern Maghreb*, New York 2010.  
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203884126>
- Aleya-Sghaier A., *The Tunisian Revolution*, w: *Revolution, Revolt and Reform in North Africa: The Arab Spring and Beyond*, red. R. Laremont, London 2013, s. 30-52.
- Alianak S.L., *The Transition Towards Revolution and Reform: The Arab Spring Realised?*, Edinburgh 2014. <https://doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748692712.001.0001>
- Andersen R., Gray J., *Battleground: The Media*, London 2008.
- Arabowie. *Słownik encyklopedyczny*, red. M.M. Dziekan, Warszawa 2001.
- Armbruster J., *Arabska Wiosna. Rewolucja w świecie islamskim*, Wrocław 2011.
- Barata J., *Tunisian Media under the Authoritarian Structure of Ben Ali's Regime and After*, w: *National Broadcasting and State Policy in Arab Countries*, red. T. Guaaybess, London 2013, s. 117-130. [https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137301932\\_9](https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137301932_9)
- Bardan T., *Syria's Asad no longer in Vogue*, "Foreign Affairs", Snapshot, 25 March 2011.
- Bardhan S., *Egypt, Islamists, and the Internet: The Muslim Brotherhood and its rhetoric of dialectics in Ikhwanweb*, "Digest of Middle East Studies", 23(2), s. 235-261.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/dome.12049>
- Barney D., *Spółeczeństwo sieci*, Warszawa 2008.
- Bayat A., *Life as Politics: How Ordinary People Change the Middle East*, Stanford 2010.  
<https://doi.org/10.5117/9789053569115>
- Bendyk E., *Gutenberg odwiedza Google*, "Niezbędnik Inteligenta", "Polityka" 2005, nr 50, s. 19-22.
- Bendyk E., *Wyklikane rewolucje*, "Polityka", nr 11, 12.03.2011, s. 56-58.
- Benin J., Duboc M., *A workers' social movement on the margin of the global order, Egypt 2004-2012*, w: *Social Movements, Mobilization and Contestation in the Middle East and North Africa*, red. J. Beinin, F. Vairel, Stanford 2013, s. 205-227.
- Berenger R.D., Taha M., *Contextual Ethics and Arab Mass Media*, w: *Global Media Ethics: Problems and Perspectives*, red. Stephen J.A. Ward, Oxford 2013, s. 89-110.
- Bidwell R., *Dictionary Of Modern Arab History*, New York 2010.
- Blanco Palencia M., *Youth and Technology in a Bottom - Up Struggle for Empowerment*, w: *Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring: Rethinking Democratization*, red. L. Sadiki, New York 2015, s. 420-432.
- Blumler J., Gurevitch M., *The Crisis of Public Communication*, London 1995.
- Bolter J., Grusin R., *Remediation. Understanding New Media*, Cambridge & London 1999.

Boukhars A., The Arab Revolutions for Dignity, "American Foreign Policy Interests", vol. 33, № 2, March 2011, s. 61-68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10803920.2011.570734>

Bourdieu P., Language and Symbolic Power, Cambridge 1991.

Bouzouita K., The media landscape in Tunisia: power and television during the dictatorship and democratic transition, w: The Tunisian Media between polarization and compromise, red. P. Longo, A. Meringolo, Roma 2015, s. 17-32.

Breuer A., Groshek J., Online Media and Offline Empowerment in Democratic Transition: Linking Forms of Internet Use with Political Attitudes and Behaviors in Post-Rebellion Tunisia, "Journal of Information Technology & Politics", vol. 11(1), February 2014, s. 25-44.

Brol M., Czetweryński S., Sieciowa sfera publiczna a media społecznościowe, "Studia Ekonomiczne", nr 209, 2015, s. 33-41.

Brouwer L., Bartels E., Arab Spring in Morocco: social media and the 20 February movement, "Afrika Focus", vol. 27, nr 2, 2014, s. 9-22. <https://doi.org/10.21825/af.v27i2.4886>

Browsers L.M., Democracy and civil society in Arab political thought: Transcultural possibilities, New York 2006.

Buccianti A., El-Richani S., After the Arab uprisings. The prospects for a media that serves the public, Policy Briefing, № 14, BBC Media Action, September 2015.

Burges J., Green J., YouTube. Wideo online a kultura uczestnictwa, Warszawa 2011.

Callies de Salsie B., Kraje Maghrebu. Historia, polityka, społeczeństwo, Warszawa 2012.

Castells M., Galaktyka Internetu. Refleksje nad Internetem, biznesem i społeczeństwem, Poznań 2003.

Castells M., Sieci oburzenia i nadziei. Ruchy społeczne w erze Internetu, Warszawa 2013.

Castells M., Społeczeństwo sieci, Warszawa 2007.

Castells M., Władza komunikacji, Warszawa 2013.

Chomiak L., Entelis J.E., The Making of Tunisian's Intifada, w: The Arab Revolts: Dispatches on Militant Democracy in the Middle East, red. D. McMurray, A. Ufheil-Somers, Bloomington 2013, s. 45-48.

Corm G., Bliski Wschód w ogniu. Oblicza konfliktu 1956-2003, Warszawa 2003.

Cross M., Social Media Security: Leveraging Social Networking While Mitigating Risk, Syngress 2012.

Czajkowska K., Dawioł-Sitko A., Systemy polityczne wybranych państw Bliskiego Wschodu, Warszawa 2012.

Czyżewski M., Kowalski S., Piotrowski A., Rytualny chaos, Studium dyskursu publicznego, Kraków 1997.

Dabbous-Sensening D., Arab Public Broadcasting: regional synthesis and comparative analysis, w: Public Service Broadcasting in the MENA Region, red. R. Carniel Bugs, R. Hugenin Benjamin, Paris 2012, s. 37-197.

Danecki J., Arabowie, Warszawa 2001.

Danecki J., Podstawowe wiadomości o islamie, Warszawa 2007.

Daniel S., Lady Makbet z Kartaginy, "Forum", nr 8, 21-27.02.2011, s. 28-31.

Deibert R., Palfrey J., Rohozinski R., Zittrain J., Gross Stein J., Access Denied: The Practice and Policy of Global Internet Filtering, Cambridge 2008. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/7617.001.0001>

Dhillon N., Dyer P., Yousef T., Generation in Waiting. The Unfulfilled Promise of Young People in the Middle East, Washington 2009.

Diamond L., Developing democracy: Toward consolidation, Baltimore 1999.

Diamond L., Why are there no Arab democracies?, "Journal of Democracy", vol. 21, № 1, January 2010, s. 93-104. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.0.0150>

Dijk J. van, Społeczne aspekty nowych mediów, Warszawa 2010.

Dijk T. van, Dyskurs jako struktura i proces, Warszawa 2001.

Dijk T. van, Elites Discourse and Racism, Newbury Park 1993.

Dijk T. van, The interdisciplinary study of news as discourse, w: A handbook of qualitative methodologies for mass communication research, red. K.B. Jensen, N.W. Jankowski, London 1991, s. 108-120.

Dijk T. van, Principles of critical discourse analysis, "Discourse and Society", Vol. 4(2), 1993, s. 249-283. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926593004002006>

Dobek-Ostrowska B., Komunikowanie polityczne i publiczne, Warszawa 2006.

Dorenda-Zaborowicz M., Nowe media w służbie marketingu politycznego, w: Nowe media a praktyki komunikacyjne, red. K. Pokorna-Ignatowicz, S. Jędrzejewski, J. Biegówka, Kraków 2013, s. 35-62.

Dubai School of Government, Arab Social Media Report, Dubai 2011.

Dziubiński A., Historia Tunezji, Wrocław 1994.

El-Nawawy M., Law and the Middle East Media: Between Censorship and Independence, w: Quoting God: how media shaped ideas about religion and culture?, red. C. Hoertz Badaracco, Texas 005, s. 59-66.

El-Nawawy M., Khamis S., Egyptian Revolution 2.0: Political Blogging, Civic Engagement, and Citizen Journalism, New York 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137020925>

Fairclough N., Critical Discourse Analysis, New York 2010.

False Freedom: Online Censorship in the Middle East and North Africa, "Humans Rights Watch", November 2005, vol. 17, No 10 (E), s. 91-116.

Fandy M., (Un)civil war of words: Media and Politics in the Arab World, London 2007.

Foucault M., Truth and power, w: Power/knowledge: Selected interviews and other writings, 1972-1977, red. C. Gordon, New York 1980, s. 109-133.

Gebauer M., Musharbash Y., Nikt nie lubi, każdy ogląda, "Forum", nr 8, 21-27.02.2011, s. 36-38.

- Ghannam J., *Social Media in the Arab World: Leading up to the Uprisings of 2011*, Washington 2011.
- Ghrareeb E., *New Media and the Information Revolution in the Arab World: An Assessment*, "Middle East Journal", vol. 54, № 3, Summer 2000, s. 395-418.
- Giddens A., *Socjologia*, Warszawa 2007.
- Goban-Klas T., *Media i komunikowania masowe. Teorie analizy prasy, radia, telewizji i Internetu*, Warszawa 2004.
- Goban-Klas T., *Wartki nurt mediów. Ku nowym formom społecznego życia informacji*, Kraków 2011.
- Göksun Y., *Cyberactivism in Syria's war: How Syrian Bloggers Use Internet for Political Activism*, w: *New Media Politics: Rethinking Activism and National Security in Cyberspace*, red. B. Baybars-Hawks, Cambridge 2015, s. 49-62.
- Goldfarb J.C., *The Politics of Small Things: The Power of the Powerless in Dark Times*, Chicago 2006.
- Górak-Sosnowska K., *Wasta (klientelizm) a rozwój społeczno-gospodarczy w świecie arabskim*, w: *Kulturowe uwarunkowania rozwoju w Azji i w Afryce*, red. K. Górak-Sosnowska, J. Jurewicz, Warszawa 2010, s. 255-270.
- Górak-Sosnowska K., *Samochód jako narzędzie protestu. Odmienne drogi Saudyjczyków i Saudyjk*, w: *Bunt czy rewolucja. Przemiany na Bliskim Wschodzie po 2010 roku*, red. K. Górak-Sosnowska, K. Pachniak, Łódź 2012, s. 88-101.
- Grzymała-Kazłowska A., *Socjologicznie zorientowana analiza dyskursu na tle współczesnych badań nad dyskursem*, "Kultura i Społeczeństwo", vol. 48(1), 2004, s. 13-34.
- Habermas J., *Pojęcie racjonalności komunikacyjnej w świetle teorii aktów mowy*, w: *Rozumność i racjonalność*, red. T. Buksiński, Poznań 1997, s. 51-79.
- Habermas J., *Strukturalne przeobrażenia sfery publicznej*, Warszawa 2007.
- Hallin D.C., Mancini P., *Systemy medialne. Trzy modele mediów i polityki w ujęciu porównawczym*, Kraków 2007.
- Hardt M., Negri A., *Multitude. War and Democracy in the Age of Empire*, New York 2004.
- Henry C.H., Springborg R., *Globalization and Politics of Development in the Middle East*, Cambridge 2001. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511807688>
- Hidass A., *Wolność słowa w Maroku: normy, ograniczenia i demokratyzacja*, w: *Media masowe w demokratyzujących się systemach politycznych. W drodze do wolności słowa i mediów*, red. B. Dobek-Ostrowska, Wrocław 2006, s. 61-98.
- Hopwood D., *Syria, 1945-1986*, London 1988.
- Hostrup Haugbølle R., *Rethinking the Role of the Media in Tunisian Uprising*, w: *The Making of the Tunisian Revolution: Contexts, Architects, Prospects*, red. N. Gana, Edinburgh 2013, s. 159-180.
- Hourani A., *Historia Arabów*, Gdańsk 2002.
- Howard P.N., *The Digital Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Information Technology and Political Islam*, Oxford 2011. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199736416.003.0009>

Howard P.N., Hussain M.M., Democracy's Fourth Wave? Digital Media and the Arab Spring, Oxford 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199936953.001.0001>

Howard P., Hussain M., Opening Closed Regime, Project on Information Technology & Political Islam, Working Paper 2011.

Hunter Price J., The New Media Revolution in Egypt. Understanding The Failures of The Past and Looking Towards the Possibilities of the Future, "Democracy and Society", vol. 7, Spring 2010, s. 18-20.

Interview with Muhammad al-Mahdi, professor of psychology at al-Azhar University, "al-Shurouq", 15 October 2010.

Iskander A., Paradox of the free press in Egypt, USEF Expert Panel Discussion Notes, Washington, D.C., July 2006.

Jabłońska B., Krytyczna analiza dyskursu: refleksje teoretyczno-metodologiczne, "Przegląd Socjologii Jakościowej", tom II, nr 1, 2006, s. 53-67.

Jaki J., Frühling in Damascus?, Hamburg 2006.

Jamieson K.H., Capella J.N., Echo Chamber: Rush Limbaugh and the Conservative Media Establishment, New York 2010.

Jenkins H., Kultura konwergencji: zderzenie starych i nowych mediów, Warszawa 2007.

Jordan M., Islam. Historia religii i kultury, Warszawa 2004.

Juza M., Internetowy dyskurs polityczny na przykładzie wybranych forów i grup dyskusyjnych, w: Media a polityka, red. M. Szpunar, Rzeszów 2007, s. 267-288.

Kahlaoui T., The Powers of Social Media, w: The Making of the Tunisian Revolution: Contexts, Architects, Prospects, red. N. Gana, Edinburgh 2013, s. 147-158.

Kaplan A.M., Haenlein M., Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of Social Media, "Business Horizons" 53 (2010), s. 59-68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2009.09.003>

Karram G., Arab Media in the 21 Century, Lebanon 1999.

Kassir S., Being Arab, London 2006.

Keen A., Kult amatora: jak Internet niszczy kulturę, Warszawa 2007.

Kepel G., Arabska droga cierniowa. Dziennik 2011-2013, Warszawa 2014. [de] Kerckhove D., Inteligencja otwarta, Warszawa 2001.

Khamis S., The Transformative Egyptian Media Landscape: Changes, Challenges and Comparative Perspectives, "International Journal of Communication", nr 5, 2011, s. 1159-1177.

Khamis S., Vaughn K., "We are All Khaled Said": The potentials and limitations of cyberactivism in triggering public mobilization and promoting political change, "Journal of Arab & Muslim Media Research", vol. 4, № 2 and 3, 2011, s. 145-163. [https://doi.org/10.1386/jammr.4.2-3.145\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1386/jammr.4.2-3.145_1)

Khatib L., Social Media and Mobilization in the Arab Spring and Beyond, w: North African Politics: Change and Continuity, red. Y.H. Zoubir, G. White, New York 2016, s. 114-127.

- Kłos J., Pomiędzy determinizmem a indeterminizmem, w: Definiowanie McLuhana. Media a perspektywy rozwoju rzeczywistości wirtualnej, red. M. Sokołowski, Olsztyn 2006, s. 15-25.
- Krzysztofek K., Polityka i demokracja w społeczeństwie informacyjnym, w: W drodze do społeczeństwa informacyjnego, red. J. Lubacz, Warszawa 1999, s. 79-99.
- Krzysztofek K., Społeczeństwo w dobie internetu: refleksyjne czy algorytmiczne?, w: Re: internet - społeczne aspekty medium. Polskie konteksty i interpretacje, red. Ł. Jonak, P. Mazurek, M. Olcoń i inni, Warszawa 2006, s. 19-42.
- Kwiatkowski S., Opinia publiczna w czasach komunikowania mobilnego i społeczności internetowych, w: Nowe media. Wyzwania i ograniczenia, red. T. Gackowski, Warszawa 2013, s. 211-238.
- Laskowska M., Komunikacja za pomocą social media - możliwości i zagrożenia. Zarys problematyki, w: Komunikacja - (po)rozumienie - obecność społeczna, red. M. Biedroń, M. Wawrzak-Chodaczek, Toruń 2012, s. 29-41.
- Lee D., Rowe A., A Political Chronology of Africa, London 2001.
- Lesch A.M., Democracy in Doses: Mubarak Launches His Second Term as President, "Arab Studies Quarterly", vol. 11, № 4, Fall 1989, s. 87-107.
- Leverett F., Inheriting Syria, Washington 2005.
- Levin P., Nowe nowe media, Kraków 2010.
- Lister M., Dover J., Giddings S., Grant I., Kelly K., Nowe media. Wprowadzenie, Kraków 2009.
- Lynch M., Voices of the New Arab Public. Iraq, Al-Jazeera and Middle East Politics Today, New York 2006.
- Machut-Mendecka E., Kultura arabska. Mity, literatura, polityka, Warszawa 2012.
- Madeyska D., Pokolonialny rebus, w: Historia Arabów, red. L. Będkowski, "Polityka. Pomocnik historyczny", 11/2011, s. 94-98.
- Maher K., Jork J.C., Origins of the Tunisian Internet, w: State Power 2.0: Authoritarian Entrenchment and Political Engagement Worldwide, red. M.M. Hussein, P.N. Howard, New York 2016, s. 19-32.
- Manovich L., Język nowych mediów, Warszawa 2006.
- Masoud T., The Road to (and from) Liberation Square, "Journal of Democracy", vol. 22, № 3, July 2011, s. 20-34. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2011.0038>
- McLuhan M., Fiore Q., War and Peace in the Global Village, New York 1968.
- McLuhan M., Nevitt B., Take Today: The Executive as Dropout, New York 1972.
- McNair B., Wprowadzenie do komunikowania politycznego, Poznań 1998.
- McQuail D., Teoria komunikowania masowego, Warszawa 2007.
- Meadow R., Politics As Communication, Michigan 1981.
- Media masowe na świecie. Modele systemów medialnych i ich dynamika rozwojowa, red. B. Dobek-Ostrowska, Wrocław 2007.

- Mekouar M., *Protest and Mass Mobilization: Authoritarian Collapse and Political Change in North Africa*, New York 2016. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315602707>
- Michalczyk S., *Komunikowanie polityczne. Teoretyczne aspekty procesu*, Katowice 2005.
- Michalczyk S., *Pojęcie mediatyzacji w nauce o komunikowaniu*, w: *Mediatyzacja kampanii politycznych*, red. M. Kolczyński, M. Mazur, S. Michalczyk, Katowice 2009, s. 17-33.
- Middle East Intelligence Bulletin, vol. 2, nr 6, 1 July 2000.
- Miles H., *Al-Jazeera: How Arab TV News Challenged the World*, New York 2005.
- Mistewicz E., *Twitter - sukces komunikacji w 140 znakach. Tajemnice narracji dla firm, instytucji i liderów opinii*, Warszawa 2014.
- Moore C.H., *Tunisia Since Independence: The Dynamics of one-party Government*, Cambridge 1965.
- Niedziela Sz., *Konflikty i napięcia w świecie arabskim*, Warszawa 2012.
- Nip J.Y.M., *Exploring the second phase of public journalism*, "Journalism Studies", vol. 7 (2), 2010, s. 212-236. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616700500533528>
- Nowak J., *Aktywność obywateli online. Teorie a praktyka*, Lublin 2011.
- Oniszczyk Z., *System medialny w ujęciu teoretycznym*, w: *Mało znane systemy medialne*, red. Z. Oniszczyk, M. Gierusa, Sosnowiec 2007, s. 9-19.
- Pappe I., *Współczesny Bliski Wschód*, Warszawa 2013.
- Pechcin K., *Arabska Wiosna Ludów, Arabellion czy rewolucje ludowe - sposób przedstawienia arabskich rewolucji w mediach zachodnich i arabskich*, w: *Arabska Wiosna. Kulturowy obraz przemian w świecie arabskim po 2011 roku*, red. K. Górak-Sosnowska, Sopot 2016, s. 26-42.
- Perkins K., *A History of Modern Tunisia*, New York 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139162227>
- Perloff R., *Political Communication. Politics, Press, and Public in America*, New Jersey-London 1998.
- Pinatak L., *Arab Media and the Al-Jazeera Effect*, w: *Global communication. Theories, Stakeholders and Trends*, red. T.L. McPhail, Chichester 2010, s. 290-304.
- Piontek D., *Komunikowanie polityczne i kultura popularna. Tabloidyżacja informacji o polityce*, Poznań 2011.
- Przywara B., *Człowiek w Sieci*, w: *Jednostka, grupa, cybersieć*, red. M. Radochoński, B. Przywara, Rzeszów 2004, s. 143-156.
- Pucek Z., *Uwagi o sferze publicznej i internecie*, w: *Stare media w obliczu nowych, nowe w obliczu starych*, red. K. Pokorna-Ignatowicz, J. Bierówka, Kraków 2011, s. 127-146.
- Pyżalski J., *Agresja elektroniczna i cyberbullying jako nowe ryzykowne zachowania młodzieży*, Kraków 2012.
- Pyżalski J., *Agresja elektroniczna wśród dzieci i młodzieży*, Sopot 2011.
- Rabah S., *Social Networking Platforms as a Virtual Public Sphere in the Arab World*, "Global Media Journal", Arabian Edition Fall/Spring 2012-2013, vol. 2, No. 1-2, s. 47-62.



- Rabil R., Baath Party Congress in Damascus. How much change Syria?, Policywatch 1000, Washington, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 2 June 2005.
- Radsch C., Arab Bloggers as Citizens Journalists (Transnational), w: Encyclopedia of Social Movement Media, red. J.D.H. Downing, United States 2011, s. 61-64.
- Radsch C., Blogosphere and Social Media, w: Seismic Shift: Understanding Change in the Middle East, red. E. Laipson, Stimson Center, Washington 2011, s. 67-82.
- Rahman A., Issues of the Arab press in the 21st century, Kair 2002 (książka w języku arabskim).
- Rampal K., North Africa, w: International Afro Mass Media: A Reference Guide, red. J.P. Jeter, K. Rampal, V.C. Cambridge, C.B. Pratt, Westport 1996, s. 65-158.
- Raubo J., Jemen - zapomniany aktor wojny domowej, "Przegląd Politologiczny", 2014, nr 1, s. 335-349. <https://doi.org/10.14746/pp.2014.19.1.21>
- Rettberg J., Blogowanie, Warszawa 2012.
- Rheingold H., Virtual community: Homesteading on the electronic frontier, Cambridge 2000.  
<https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/7105.001.0001>
- Rinnawi K., Instant Nationalism: McArabism, Al-Jazeera, and Transnational Media in the Arab World, University Press of America 2006.
- Rugh W.A., Arab Mass Media: Newspapers, Radio, and Television in Arab Politics, London 2004.
- Sadiki L., Engendering Citizenship in Tunisia: Prioritizing Unity over Democracy, w: North Africa: Politics, Religion and the Limits of Transformation, red. Y.H. Zoubir, H. Amirah-Fernández, New York 2008, s. 109-132.
- Sakr N., Al-Jazeera Satellite Channel: Global Newscasting in Arabic, Luton 2004.
- Salmon C.T., Fernandez L., Post L.A., Mobilizing public will across borders: Roles and Functions of communication processes and technologies, "Journal of Borderlands Studies", 25 (3&4), 2010, s. 159-170. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08865655.2010.9695778>
- Seyd M., Exploring the Causes of Revolutions in Tunisia and Egypt, "Ortadoğu Etütleri", vol. 5, № 2, January 2014, s. 55-79.
- Sherif K., Information and Communications Technology for Development: Building the Knowledge Society in Egypt, w: Access to Knowledge in Egypt, red. N. Rizk, L. Shaver, London 2010, s. 176-204.
- Short J.A., Williams E., Christie B., The social psychology of telecommunications, London 1976.
- Sibert F.S., Peterson T., Schramm W., Four Theories of Press, Chicago 1956.
- Stępniewska-Holzer B., Holzer J., Egipt. Stulecie przemian, Warszawa 2008.
- Strójwąg T., Dynamika przemian społeczno-politycznych w Republice Jemeńskiej w 2011 roku: 9 miesięcy rewolucji, w: J. Zdanowski, Bliski Wschód 2011. Bunt czy rewolucja, Kraków 2011, s. 115-122.
- Study of Media Laws and Policies for the Middle East and Maghreb, London 2003.
- Syria Country Strategy Paper 2002-2006, Euro-Med. Partnership 2007.



Szpunar M., Czym są nowe media - próba konceptualizacji, "Studia Medioznawcze" 4 (35), 2008, s. 31-40.

Szpunar M., Internet-nowa sfera publiczna czy kabina pogłosowa?, w: Media i polityka. Relacje i współzależność, red. M. Adamik-Szysiak, Lublin 2014, s. 69-77.

Szpunar M., Komunikacja CMC i jej wpływ na procesy komunikacyjne, w: Teorie komunikacji i mediów, red. M. Graszewicz, J. Jastrzębski, Wrocław 2009, s. 293-304.

Szymanik G., Motory Rewolucji, Wołowiec 2015.

Tarasewicz-Gryt O., Stare czy nowe? Retoryka nowych mediów, w: Nowe media a praktyki komunikacyjne, red. K. Pokorna-Ignatowicz, S. Jędrzejewski, J. Biegówka, Kraków 2013, s. 89-108.

Thompson J.B., Media i nowoczesność. Społeczna teoria mediów, Wrocław 2001.

Tilly Ch., Social Movements 1768-2004, Boulder 2004.

Toffler A., Trzecia fala, Warszawa 1997.

Turner B.S., Weber and Islam, London 1998.

Tweets from Tahrir: Egypt's Revolution as it Unfolded, in the Words of the people who made this, red. A. Nunns, N. Idle, New York 2011.

Urbanowicz M., Mała stabilizacja, "Polityka", nr 20, 11.05-17.05.2011, s. 44-45.

Wellman B., Studying the Internet through the ages, w: The handbook of Internet studies, red. M. Consavalo, C. Ess, Chichester 2011, s. 43-57. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444314861.ch1>

Wellman B., Rainie L., Networked. The new social operating system, London & Cambridge 2012. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/8358.001.0001>

Wolton D., Political Communication: The Construction of a Model, "European Journal of Communication", vol. 5, 1990, s. 9-28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323190005001002>

Wybór tekstów, red. E. McLuhan, F. Zingrone, Poznań 2001.

Zayani M., The Al Jazeera Phenomenon: Critical Perspectives on New Arab Media, London 2005.

Zayani M., The challenges and limits of universalist concepts: Problematizing public opinion and a mediated Arab public sphere, "Middle East Journal of Culture and Communication", № 1, 2008, s. 60-79. <https://doi.org/10.1163/187398608X317423>

Zayani M., Networked Publics and Digital Contention: The Politics of Everyday Life in Tunisia, New York 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780190239763.001.0001>

Zdanowski J., Bliski Wschód 2011: Bunt czy rewolucja?, Kraków 2011.

Zdanowski J., Historia Bliskiego Wschodu w XX wieku, Wrocław 2010.

Zuckerman E., Cute Cats to the Rescue? Participatory Media and Political Expression, w: From Voice to Influence: Understanding Citizenship in a Digital Age, red. D. Allen, J.S. Light, Chicago 2015, s. 131-154.

## **NETOGRAFIA**

6 April Movement, State of April 6 Move, 11.04.2008,  
<http://6aprilmove.blogspot.com/2008/04/youth-of-6th-april-statement.html>

6 Law no. 2003-75 of December 10, 2003,  
[http://www.menafatf.org/images/UploadFiles/Law\\_n\\_2003\\_75\\_Tunisia.pdf](http://www.menafatf.org/images/UploadFiles/Law_n_2003_75_Tunisia.pdf)

10 Worst Countries to be a Blogger, Committee to Protect Journalist, 30.04.2009,  
<https://cpj.org/reports/2009/04/10-worst-countries-to-be-a-blogger.php>

Abdel Wahab M.S., An Overview of the Egyptian Legal System and Legal Research, October 2006,  
<http://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/Egypt.html>

Al A'ji S., Blogging for freedom in Morocco, Menasat, 5.12.2007,  
<http://www.menassat.com/?q=ar/news-articles/2384-blogging-freedom-morocco>

Al Jazi R., Women: Full Responsibilities and Stolen Rights, artykuł w języku arabskim, „Khaberni”, May 2, 2015, <http://bit.ly/1SVFrNV>

al-Shalabi J., Jordan: Revolutionaries without a Revolution, <https://www.cairn.info/revue-confluences-mediterranee-2011-2-page-91.htm#no157>

Algeria: 2014–14 Percent Illiteracy Rate in Algeria, Announces Association, allAfrica,  
<http://allafrica.com/stories/201501121566.html>

Algeria, The World Factbook, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>

Algeria. Historia, Encyklopedia PWN, <http://encyklopedia.pwn.pl/haslo/Algeria-Historia;4573604.html>

Alexa, Top sites in Morocco, June 2011, [www.alexa.com/topsites/countries/MA](http://www.alexa.com/topsites/countries/MA)

Allagui I., Kuebler J., The Arab Spring and the role of ICTs, „International Journal of Communication”, vol. 5, 2011, s. 1435, <http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/viewFile/1392/616>

Allam R., Egypt Media Landscape, European Journalism Center,  
[http://ejc.net/media\\_landscapes/egypt](http://ejc.net/media_landscapes/egypt)

Alterman J.B., The Revolution Will not be tweeted, „The Washington Quarterly”, Fall 2011, s. 111,  
<https://www.ciaonet.org/attachments/19265/uploads>

Amara T., Tunisia approves new constitution, appoints government, Reuters, 26.01.2014,  
<http://www.reuters.com/article/us-tunisia-politics-idUSBREA0POP220140127>

Amara T., Tunisian leader says violent protest unacceptable, Reuters, 29.12.2010,  
<http://af.reuters.com/article/topNews/idAFJJOE6BS00J20101229?sp=true>

Amin H., Report on the State Media in Egypt, The Arab Center for the Development of the Rule of Law and Integrity, s. 5,  
[http://www.arabruleoflaw.org/files/pdf/media/english/p2/egypt\\_mediareportp2\\_en.pdf](http://www.arabruleoflaw.org/files/pdf/media/english/p2/egypt_mediareportp2_en.pdf)

Anbarani A., Typology of Political Regimes in North Africa before Arab Spring. Case Study of Egypt, Tunisia and Libya, „International Journal of Asian Social Science”, 2013, 3(5), s. 1089–1096,  
[http://www.aessweb.com/pdf-files/ijass%203\(5\)-1089-1096.pdf](http://www.aessweb.com/pdf-files/ijass%203(5)-1089-1096.pdf)

Anderson L., Demystifying Arab Spring, „Foreign Affairs”, May/June 2011 Issue, <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/libya/2011-04-03/demystifying-arab-spring>

Arab Human Development Report 2004, <http://www.arab-hdr.org/publications/other/ahdr/ahdr2004e.pdf>

The Arab World Online: Trends in Internet Usage in the Arab Region, Dubai School of Government, 2013, [http://static.wamda.com/web/uploads/resources/dsg-gip\\_bayt\\_report\\_final\\_16822\\_EN.pdf](http://static.wamda.com/web/uploads/resources/dsg-gip_bayt_report_final_16822_EN.pdf)

Arif R., Social movements, YouTube and political activism in authoritarian countries: a comparative analysis of political change in Pakistan, Tunisia & Egypt, Iowa 2014, s. 36, <http://ir.uiowa.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=5080&context=etd>

Atallah L., Rizk N., Egypt's Evolving Media Landscape: Access, Public Interest and Control, s. 7, <http://www.gp-digital.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/Egypt.pdf>

Awad A., Eaton T., The Media of Iraq Ten Years On, BBC Media Action Policy Briefing, March 2013, <http://www.bbc.co.uk/mediaaction/publications-and-resource/policy/briefings/middle-east-and-north-africa/iraq/policy-media-iraq>

Bakr N., The Egyptian Revolution, [https://www.um.edu.mt/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0004/150394/Chapter\\_4\\_-\\_Noha\\_Bakr.pdf](https://www.um.edu.mt/_data/assets/pdf_file/0004/150394/Chapter_4_-_Noha_Bakr.pdf)

Baranowski M., Przyczynek do krytyki społeczeństwa sieciowego. Od sieci społecznych do sieci wszystkich sieci, [https://www.academia.edu/17120976/Przyczynek\\_do\\_krytyki\\_spo%C5%82ecze%C5%84stwa\\_sieciowego\\_od\\_sieci\\_spo%C5%82ecznych\\_do\\_sieci\\_wszystkich\\_sieci](https://www.academia.edu/17120976/Przyczynek_do_krytyki_spo%C5%82ecze%C5%84stwa_sieciowego_od_sieci_spo%C5%82ecznych_do_sieci_wszystkich_sieci)

Bashar al-Asad's Speech in the Syrian Parliament, 30 March 2001, [www.sana.sy](http://www.sana.sy)

Bender R., Hankir Z., Island of Complacency, Euro-Mediterranean Academy for Young Journalism, 13.05.2008, <https://emaj2008.wordpress.com/the-academy-day-to-day/emaj-articles/jordanian-bloggers/>

Blog „Algerie-politique”, <http://ffs1963.unblog.fr/>

Blog „Ana ikhwan” („Jestem Bratem”), <http://ana-ikhwan.blogspot.com/>

Blog Asmy Mahfouz, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SgjlGMdsEuk>

Blog „Bilad Telmesan”, <http://bilad-13.maktoobblog.com/>

Blog „Dahmani Blog”, <http://dahmani.canalblog.com/>

Blog „Gibha an-nahiyya asz-sza'abiya”, <http://tahyyes.blogspot.com/>

Blog Hossana El-Hamalawy, <http://arabawy.org/>

Blog „Il-wa'i il masri”, <http://misrdigital.blogspirit.com/>

Blog Maikela Nabila [www.maikelnabil.com](http://www.maikelnabil.com)

Blog Manalaa, <http://manalaa.net/>

Blog „Normalland”, <http://normalland.blogspot.com/2013/02/1.html>

Blog „Rantings of the Sandmonkey”, <http://www.sandmonkey.org/>

Bortot M.S., Egyptian cyberactivist focuses on women and minorities, 29.03.2011, <http://iipdigital.usembassy.gov/st/english/article/2011/03/20110329115205m0.3554499.html#axzz44Otr4Jpg>

Bowman S., Willis C., We Media. How audience are shaping the future of news and information?, [http://www.hypergene.net/wemedia/download/we\\_media.pdf](http://www.hypergene.net/wemedia/download/we_media.pdf)

Bozonnet Ch., Political stability in Morocco cannot silence the murmurs of discontent, „The Guardian”, 9.03.2015, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/mar/09/morocco-reform-protest-arab-spring>

Breuer A., The Role of Social Media in Mobilizing Political Protest, German Development Institute, 10/2012, s. 16, [https://www.die-gdi.de/uploads/media/DP\\_10.2012.pdf](https://www.die-gdi.de/uploads/media/DP_10.2012.pdf)

Chiba Y., Media History of Modern Egypt. A critical review, Kyoto Working Papers on Area Studies, No 86, February 2010, s. 6–7, [http://repository.kulib.kyoto-u.ac.jp/dspace/bitstream/2433/155745/1/ssh\\_084.pdf](http://repository.kulib.kyoto-u.ac.jp/dspace/bitstream/2433/155745/1/ssh_084.pdf) CIA – The World Factbook – Tunisia, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ts.html#People>

Code de la Presse, <http://www.jurisitetunisie.com/tunisie/codes/cpresse/cpresse1000.html>

Code du Statut Personel, [https://s3.amazonaws.com/landesa\\_production/resource/982/Tunisia\\_Personal-status-code\\_2012\\_FRENCH.pdf?AWSAccessKeyId=AKIAICR3ICC22CMP7DPA&Expires=1461274062&Signature=qzZYjDSWSbl434LykLWJvCS7wJk%3D](https://s3.amazonaws.com/landesa_production/resource/982/Tunisia_Personal-status-code_2012_FRENCH.pdf?AWSAccessKeyId=AKIAICR3ICC22CMP7DPA&Expires=1461274062&Signature=qzZYjDSWSbl434LykLWJvCS7wJk%3D)

Constantine Z., Lebanon’s online hit Shankaboot wins Digital Emmy Award, „The National”, 6.04.2011, <http://www.thenational.ae/news/worldwide/middle-east/lebanons-online--hit-shankaboot-wins-digital-emmy-award>

Corruption in Tunisia: What’s yours is mine, [https://wikileaks.org/plusd/cables/08TUNIS679\\_a.html](https://wikileaks.org/plusd/cables/08TUNIS679_a.html)

Dahlberg L., Computer-Mediated Communication and The Public Sphere: A Critical Analysis, „Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication”, vol. 7, Issue 1, October 2001, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1083-6101.2001.tb00137.x/full>

Dodge T., Conclusion: the Middle East After the Arab Spring, w: After the Arab Spring: Power Shift in the Middle East?, LSE Ideas, Special Raport, May 2012, [http://www.lse.ac.uk/IDEAS/publications/reports/pdf/SR011/FINAL\\_LSE\\_IDEAS\\_ConclusionsTheMiddleEastAfter-TheArabSpring\\_Dodge.pdf](http://www.lse.ac.uk/IDEAS/publications/reports/pdf/SR011/FINAL_LSE_IDEAS_ConclusionsTheMiddleEastAfter-TheArabSpring_Dodge.pdf)

Egypt People 2016, [http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/egypt/egypt\\_people.html](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/egypt/egypt_people.html)

Egypt Profile, Open Net Initiative, <http://opennet.net/research/profiles/egypt>

Egypt: Three Factors That Led to Revolution, 14 February 2011, <https://mashrabiyya.wordpress.com/2011/02/14/egypt-three-factors-that-led-to-revolution/>

el-Ghobashy M., The Praxis of the Egyptian Revolution, „Middle East Research and Information Project”, MER 258, vol. 41, Spring 2011, <http://www.merip.org/mer/mer258/praxisegyptian-revolution>

El-Issawi F., مالعلا يسنوتلا يف تلحرم تبالقتنا , Middle East 2012, The Carnegie Papers, s. 3–4, <http://carnegiamec.org/2012/07/10/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%8A-%D9%81%D9%8A->

<http://www.cyberorient.net/article.do?articleId=7994>

El-Nawawy M., Khamis S., Cyberactivists Paving the Way for the Arab Spring: Voices from Egypt, Tunisia and Libya, „CyberOrient”, vol. 6, Issue 2, 2012,  
<http://www.cyberorient.net/article.do?articleId=7994>

El-Richani S., Blogging in Libya: The internet will safeguard the revolution’s ideals, w: Reinventing...,  
<http://www.reinventinglibya.org/blogging.php>

El Shaer G., Mapping Egypt’s Media: State Influence in a Transforming Landscape, „Arab Media & Society”, Issue 20, Winter 2015, s. 2,  
[http://www.arabmediasociety.com/articles/downloads/20150216113213\\_ElShaer\\_MappingEgyptMedia.pdf](http://www.arabmediasociety.com/articles/downloads/20150216113213_ElShaer_MappingEgyptMedia.pdf)

eMarketing Egypt Releases the First Report About the Internet and the Revolution in Egypt, 6 June 2011, <http://www.pr.com/press-release/336504>

Etling B., Kelly J., Faris R., Palfrey J., Mapping the Arabic Blogosphere: Politics, Culture, and Dissent, Internet & Democracy Case Study Series, June 2009, № 06, s. 23–24,  
[https://cyber.law.harvard.edu/sites/cyber.law.harvard.edu/files/Mapping\\_the\\_Arabic\\_Blogosphere\\_0.pdf](https://cyber.law.harvard.edu/sites/cyber.law.harvard.edu/files/Mapping_the_Arabic_Blogosphere_0.pdf)

F jak Facebook, „Algeria–instrukcja obsługi” – blog, 16.06.2014,  
<http://algierski.blog.pl/tag/facebook/>

Facebook Newsroom, <http://newsroom.fb.com/company-info/>

Faris D.M., The End of The Beginning. The Failure of April 6th and the Future of Electronic Activism in Egypt, „Arab Media & Society”, Issue 9, Fall 2009, <http://www.arabmediasociety.com/?article=723>

Film Campagne 20 février: Sous-titrée,  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?time\\_continue=18&v=A\\_LF0JqnMzw](https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=18&v=A_LF0JqnMzw)

Freedom of the Press, Report 2010, Freedom House,  
<https://freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Country%20Reports%202010%20final%20for%20website.pdf>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Bahrain 2011,  
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/images/File/FotN/Bahrain2011.pdf>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Egypt 2015,  
<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedomnet/2015/egypt>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Jordan 2011, <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-press/2011/jordan>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Jordan 2012,  
<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedomnet/2012/jordan>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Jordan 2015,  
<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedomnet/2015/jordan>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Libya 2012,  
<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedomnet/2012/libya>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Syria 2012,  
<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedomnet/2012/syria>

Freedomhouse, Freedom of the Net – Tunisia 2011,  
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/images/File/FotN/Tunisia2011.pdf>

Freedomhouse, Freedom on the Net – Tunisia 2012,  
<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedomnet/2012/tunisia>

Freedomhouse, Freedom in the World – Tunisia 2015, <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2015/tunisia>

Gazzini C., Talking Back: How Exiled Libyans use the web to push for change, „Arab Media & Society”, Issue 3, February 2007,  
[http://www.arabmediasociety.com/articles/downloads/20070312142030\\_AMS1\\_Claudia\\_Gazzini.pdf](http://www.arabmediasociety.com/articles/downloads/20070312142030_AMS1_Claudia_Gazzini.pdf)

Ghanmi M., Libyan Bloggers Urge Loyalty to the Homeland, allAfrica, 24 July 2014,  
<http://allafrica.com/stories/201407250893.html>

Ghazal M., Population stands at around 9.5 million, including 2.9 million guests, „The Jordanian Times”, 30 January 2016, <http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/population-stands-around-95-million-including-29-million-guests>

Ghazali A., Assessment of Media Legislation in Tunisia, MEDMEDIA 2015, s. 8,  
[http://www.medmedia.eu/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/MEDMEDIA\\_TUNISIA.pdf](http://www.medmedia.eu/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/MEDMEDIA_TUNISIA.pdf)

Ghazi J., Al Jazeera Wilts in Arab Spring, „New America Media”, 26 June 2011,  
<http://newamericamedia.org/2011/06/al-jazeera-wilts-in-arab-spring.php>

Global Voices Online, Tunisia: Protesting the Military’s Lack of Transparency and Censorship, globalvoicesonline.org, 2 June 2012, <http://globalvoicesonline.org/2012/06/02/tunisia-protesting-the-militarys-lack-of-transparency-and-censorship/>

Górak-Sosnowska K., Arabska Wiosna niejedno ma imię, „Liberté!”, 12.09.2011,  
<http://liberte.pl/arabska-wiosna-niejedno-ma-imie/>

Greenberg A., The world’s most net-repressive regimes, „Forbes”, 12.10.2007,  
[http://www.forbes.com/2007/10/12/internet-repressive-regimes-tech-cx\\_ag\\_1012netregimes\\_slide.html](http://www.forbes.com/2007/10/12/internet-repressive-regimes-tech-cx_ag_1012netregimes_slide.html)

Guerraoui S., Report: Almost one-third of Moroccans are illiterate, „The Arab Weekly”, 2.10.2015,  
<http://www.thearabweekly.com/?id=2257>

Hadad M., Tunisia’s baguette wielding activist gives bread riots modern meaning, „The Daily Star”, 19.11.2011, <http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2011/Jul-19/144019-tunisiabaguette-wielding-activist-gives-bread-riots-modern-meaning.ashx>

Hafez K., Arab Satellite Broadcasting: Democracy without Political Parties?, „Transnational Broadcasting Studies” 15, 2006, <http://tbsjournal.arabmediasociety.com/Archives/Fall05/Hafez.html>

Hafez K., The Role of Media in the Arab World’s Transformation Process, [https://www.uni-erfurt.de/fileadmin/userdocs/philfak/kommunikationswissenschaft/files/publikationen/hafez/inhalt\\_899\\_bound\\_hafez.pdf](https://www.uni-erfurt.de/fileadmin/userdocs/philfak/kommunikationswissenschaft/files/publikationen/hafez/inhalt_899_bound_hafez.pdf)

Hammond H.R., Illiteracy in the Arab World, „Journal AED”, 66/2006, <https://www.dvv-international.de/adult-education-and-development/editions/aed-662006/education-for-all-and-literacy/illiteracy-in-the-arab-world/>

Harris M., Jordan's Youth after the Arab Spring, Low Institute for the International Policy, 5 February 2015, <http://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/jordans-youth-after-arab-spring>

Heggy T., Egypt's Revolution: What Happened?, Gatestone Institute, 1 June 2011, <http://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/2140/egypt-revolution-what-happened>

Hirschkind Ch., New Media and Political Dissent in Egypt, „Revista de Dialektologia y Tradiciones Populare”, vol. 65, № 1, 2010, s. 141, <http://rdtp.revistas.csic.es/index.php/rdtp/article/download/93/94&q=videos+de+baja+resolucion+de+sexo&ei=HdOxT6Db-Cei00QWE9PCwCQ&sa=X&ct=res&resnum=5&ved=0CCMQFjAE>

History of Al-Jazeera Television, [http://www.allied-media.com/aljazeera/jazeera\\_history.html](http://www.allied-media.com/aljazeera/jazeera_history.html)

Hofheinz A., The Internet in the Arab World: Playground for Political Liberalization, Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft, Heft 3/2005, s. 91, [http://www.fes.de/ipg/IPG3\\_2005/07HOFHEINZ.PDF](http://www.fes.de/ipg/IPG3_2005/07HOFHEINZ.PDF)

Hofstede G., Minkov M., Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind. Revised and Expanded 3rd Edition. New York 2010 lub na stronie [www.geert-hofstede.com](http://www.geert-hofstede.com)

Howell O'Neill P., Why the Syrian uprising is the first social media war, „The Daily Dot”, 18.09.2013, <http://www.dailydot.com/politics/syria-civil-social-media-war-youtube/>

Human Development Report 2011, [http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/271/hdr\\_2011\\_en\\_complete.pdf](http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/271/hdr_2011_en_complete.pdf)

Hunt N., Middle East and North Africa Overview, International Press Institute, 4.02.2010, [www.freemedia.at](http://www.freemedia.at)

Ikhwanweb, About us, <http://www.ikhwanweb.com/about.php>

Initiative For an Open Arab Internet, Implacable Adversaries: Arab Governments and the Internet: Bahrain, December 2006, <http://old.openarab.net/en/node/350>

Internet and the Public Sphere: Tunisian Cyberactivism, Nawaat, 25.05.2007, <http://nawaat.org/portail/2007/05/25/internet-and-the-public-sphere-tunisian-cyberactivism/>

Interview with Syrian President Bashar al-Asad, „Wall Street Journal”, 31 January 2011, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/SB10001424052748703833204576114712441122894>

Jordan's Queen Rania receives YouTube award for webcast and blog, AP, 25 November 2008, <http://www.cp24.com/jordan-s-queen-rania-receives-youtube-award-for-webcast-and-blog-1.345927>

Jorshi S.E., The Political Regime in Tunisia at a Crossroads, Arab Reform Initiative, nr 45, February 2011, <http://www.arab-reform.net/political-regime-tunisia-crossroads>

Joyce M., 7 Activists Uses of Digital Tech: Popular resistance in Egypt, International Center for Nonviolent Conflict, 12 April 2011, [https://www.nonviolent-conflict.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/joyce\\_webinar-1.pdf](https://www.nonviolent-conflict.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/joyce_webinar-1.pdf)



- Kallander A.A., From TUNeZINE to Nhar 3la 3mmar: A Reconsideration of the Role of Bloggers in Tunisia's Revolution, „Arab Media & Society”, Issue 17, Winter 2013, <http://www.arabmediasociety.com/?article=818>
- Kalliny M., Arab Media: A Survey of an Imperfect Medium, „Perspectives”, vol. II, issue 4, April 2010, <http://www.layalina.tv/uncategorized/arab-media-survey-imperfect-medium-dr-morris-kalliny/>
- Kalliny M., The Impact of Technology on Arab Media Expansion and Culture, „Journal of Media Sociology”, vol. 3, № 1–4, 2011, s. 68, [http://www.marquettebooks.com/images/JMS\\_2011\\_Issue\\_Reduced.pdf](http://www.marquettebooks.com/images/JMS_2011_Issue_Reduced.pdf)
- Kanał królowej Rani na YouTube, <https://www.youtube.com/user/QueenRania>
- Karolak M.M., Civil Society and Web 2.0 Technology: Social Media in Bahrain, „Arab Media & Society”, Issue 13, Summer 2011, <http://www.arabmediasociety.com/index.php?article=773&p=0>
- Kawakibi S., Tunisia's Revolt: the Impact on Arab Media, Arab Reform Initiative, February 2011, <http://www.arab-reform.net/tunisia%E2%80%99s-revolt-impact-arab-media>
- Kazanowski D., Definicja social media, 17.10.2010, <http://networkeddigital.com/2010/04/17/definicja-social-media/>
- Kellner D., Techno-politics, New Technologies and the new public spheres, <https://pages.gseis.ucla.edu/faculty/kellner/essays/technopoliticsnewtechnologies.pdf>
- Khamis S., Vaughn K., Cyberactivism in the Egyptian Revolution: How Civic Engagement and Citizen Journalism Tilted the Balance, „Arab Media & Society”, vol. 13, Summer 2011, <http://www.arabmediasociety.com/?article=769>
- Konstytucja Egiptu, tekst znowelizowany z 2007 roku, هتاليدتو بتح ماع 2007 روتسد تيروهمج رسم تيبيرعلا , 1971 قنسل , [http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file\\_id=190040](http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=190040)
- Konstytucja Tunezji, Ad-Dustūr al-Ġumhūrīya at-Tūnisīya, [http://www.e-justice.tn/fileadmin/fichiers\\_site\\_arabe/org\\_juridictionnelle/constitutionde\\_la\\_republique.pdf](http://www.e-justice.tn/fileadmin/fichiers_site_arabe/org_juridictionnelle/constitutionde_la_republique.pdf)
- Kottoor N., Barakat activists challenge Algeria's status quo, Deutsche Welle, 9.05.20154, <http://www.dw.com/en/barakat-activists-challenge-algerias-status-quo/a-17619212>
- Kraidy M., Arab Media and US Policy: A Public Diplomacy Reset, Stanley Foundation Policy Analysis Brief, January 2008, s. 3, <http://www.stanleyfoundation.org/publications/pab/PAB08Kraidy.pdf>
- Kraidy M., Public Media in the Arab World: Exploring the Gap between Reality and Ideals, Washington, DC: Arab Media and Public Life [AMPLE] Project, [http://aladinrc.wrlc.org/bitstream/handle/1961/4613/arab\\_public\\_media.pdf?sequence=1](http://aladinrc.wrlc.org/bitstream/handle/1961/4613/arab_public_media.pdf?sequence=1)
- Król nie wiedział, że ułaskawił pedofila, PAP, 4.08.2013, <http://www.polskieradio.pl/5/3/Artykul/904233,Krol-ulaskawil-pedofila-Ten-znow-trafil-do-aresztu>
- Kurzyca B., wywiad z Adamem Bilińskim, afrykanistą, 4.09.2006, <http://www.psz.pl/122-opinie/wywiad-z-adamem-bilinskim-afrykanista>
- Lane E., Egypt's Activists Use Film to Move Beyond Tahrir Square, BBC News, 8 March 2012, [www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-17277156](http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-17277156)
- Lesch A.M., Egypt's Spring: Causes of the Revolution, „Middle East Policy”, vol. XVIII, № 3, Fall 2011, <http://www.mepc.org/journal/middle-east-policy-archives/egypts-spring-causes-revolution>

Libia: Samozwańczy parlament oddaje władzę rządowi jedności narodowej, „Gazeta Prawna”, 6.04.2016, <http://www.gazetaprawna.pl/artykuly/933858,libia-parlament-wladza.html>

Libya 2011: A Seminal Year Through Citizen Media, Global Voices, 9 January, 2012, <http://globalvoicesonline.org/2012/01/09/libya-2011-a-seminal-year-through-citizen-media/>

Little Dictator, Al-Jazeera, 21.08.2012, <http://www.aljazeera.com/programmes/witness/2012/08/2012820111648774405.html>

Lotan G., Graeff E., Ananny M., Gaffney D., Pearce I., Boyd D., The Revolutions Were Tweeted: Information Flows During the 2011 Tunisian and Egyptian Revolutions, „International Journal of Communication”, nr 5 (2011), <http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/1246/643>

Lowrance S., Was the Revolution Tweeted? Social Media and the Jasmine Revolution in Tunisia, „Digest of the Middle East Studies”, vol. 25, № 1, s. 168, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/dome.12076/full>

Ludin T., Rewolucja, która nadeszła z Serbii, VoxEurop, 2.03.2011, <http://www.voxeurop.eu/pl/content/article/523381-rewolucja-ktora-nadeszla-z-serbii>

Lynch M., A Barometr for Arab Democracy, „Foreign Policy”, 16 October 2012, <http://foreignpolicy.com/2012/10/16/a-barometer-for-arab-democracy/>

Lynch M., Blogging the New Arab Public, „Arab Media & Society”, Issue 1, Spring 2007, [http://www.arabmediasociety.com/articles/downloads/20070312155027\\_AMS1\\_Marc\\_Lynch.pdf](http://www.arabmediasociety.com/articles/downloads/20070312155027_AMS1_Marc_Lynch.pdf)

Lynch M., Political Science and the New Arab Public Sphere, „Foreign Policy”, 12 June 2012, <http://foreignpolicy.com/2012/06/12/political-science-and-the-new-arab-public-sphere/>

Lynch M., The Rise and Fall of the New Arab Public Sphere, „Current History”, December 2015, [http://www.marclynch.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Lynch\\_CurrentHistory.pdf](http://www.marclynch.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Lynch_CurrentHistory.pdf)

Lynch M., Young Brothers in Cyberspace, Middle East Research and Information Project MER245, Winter 2007, <http://www.merip.org/mer/mer245/young-brothers-cyberspace>

Mackey R., Tired of War, Yemeni Bloggers Say, ‘Enough’, „The New York Times”, 31 March 2015, <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/04/01/world/middleeast/tired-of-war-bloggers-in-yemensay-enough.html>

MacQueen B., The Political Economy of Transition in Egypt, „Ortadoğu Etütleri”, Vol. 4, № 1, July 2012, s. 257–261, [http://www.orsam.org.tr/en/enUploads/Article/Files/201286\\_Benjamin%20MacQueen.pdf](http://www.orsam.org.tr/en/enUploads/Article/Files/201286_Benjamin%20MacQueen.pdf)

Matarese M., We have managed to draw the Algerian regime into a confrontation with its own people, wywiad z Sidalim Kouidrim Filalim, openDemocracy, 14.03.2014, <https://www.opendemocracy.net/arab-awakening/sidali-kouidri-filali-m%C3%A9lanie-matarese/%E2%80%9Cwe-have-managed-to-draw-algerian-regime-into->

McHugh K., 24/7 The Rise and Influence of Arab Media, Stanley Foundation, April 2006, s. 5, [http://www.stanleyfoundation.org/radiopdf/24\\_7.pdf](http://www.stanleyfoundation.org/radiopdf/24_7.pdf)

Media Landscape: Egypt, Mennasat 2007, <http://www.menassat.com/?q=en/media-landscape/media-landscape-3>

Mendel T., Political and Media Transitions in Egypt: A Snapshot of Media Policy and Regulatory Environment, Internews, August 2011, s. 7–8,  
[https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/research/Egypt/Internews\\_Egypt\\_MediaLawReview\\_Aug11.pdf](https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/research/Egypt/Internews_Egypt_MediaLawReview_Aug11.pdf)

Miles H., Think Again al-Jazeera, „Foreign Policy”, October 2009,  
<http://foreignpolicy.com/2009/10/19/think-again-al-jazeera/>

Mocek S., Media a społeczeństwo obywatelskie: od teorii do praktyki, „Global Media Journal. Polish Edition”, nr 1(3), 2007,  
<http://www.globalmediajournal.collegium.edu.pl/artykuly/wiosna%202007/Mocek%20-%20media%20a%20spoleczenstwo%20obywatelskie.pdf>

Mohammed Bin Rashid School of Government, Citizen Engagement and Public Services in the Arab World: The Potential of Social Media, Arab Social Media Report, Issue 6, June 2014,  
<http://bit.ly/1lr6QKL>

More than 25% of Egypt’s population ‘illiterate’, „The Cairo Post”, 9 September 2014,  
<http://egyptianstreets.com/2014/09/09/more-than-25-of-egypts-population-illiterate/>

Morocco’s blogosphere takes off, Issue no 387, balancing act, <http://www.balancingact-africa.com/>

Mubarak – ‘An Angel in the Form of a President’ The Egyptian Government Press Celebrates President Mubarak’s 20 Years in Office, MEMRI Special Report № 7, 17.01.2002, The Middle East Media Research Institute, <http://www.memri.org/report/en/0/0/0/0/text/591.htm>

Nairi A., Media in transition: Tunisian media after the revolution,  
[https://www.academia.edu/7950502/Media\\_in\\_transition\\_Tunisian\\_media\\_after\\_the\\_revolution](https://www.academia.edu/7950502/Media_in_transition_Tunisian_media_after_the_revolution)

Nuqudy, Anti-Corruption Website Launched in Tunisia, english.nuqudy.com, 25 April 2013,  
[http://english.nuqudy.com/North\\_Africa/Anti-Corruption\\_Web-5356](http://english.nuqudy.com/North_Africa/Anti-Corruption_Web-5356)

Odcinek „Dezercja” serialu „Dzienniki małego dyktatora”,  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AfVg3eBiK4Y>

Onodera H., The Kifaya Generation Politics of Change among Youth Egypt, „Suomen Antropologi: Journal of the Finnish Anthropological Society”, vol. 34, № 4, Winter 2009,  
[https://www.academia.edu/1057836/The\\_kifaya\\_generation\\_Politics\\_of\\_change\\_among\\_youth\\_in\\_Egypt](https://www.academia.edu/1057836/The_kifaya_generation_Politics_of_change_among_youth_in_Egypt)

O’Reilly T., The Architecture of Participation, June 2004,  
[http://archive.oreilly.com/pub/a/oreilly/tim/articles/architecture\\_of\\_participation.html](http://archive.oreilly.com/pub/a/oreilly/tim/articles/architecture_of_participation.html)

O’Reilly T., What is Web 2.0?, 30.09.2005, <http://www.oreilly.com/pub/a/web2/archive/what-is-web-20.html>

Otterman S., Publicizing the Private. Egypt Women Bloggers Speak Out, „Arab Media & Society”, issues 1, Spring 2007, [http://www.arabmediasociety.com/topics/index.php?t\\_article=28](http://www.arabmediasociety.com/topics/index.php?t_article=28)

Ould Brahim E., Arab Revolutions: Orientalism Reconsidered!, 1 March 2012,  
<http://studies.aljazeera.net/en/reports/2012/01/201211913435601659.html>

Parfieniuk A., Bałem się pojechać na Synaj. Strach wsiadać do samolotu, w którym może być podłożona bomba” – egipski dziennikarz krytykuje kierunek, w jakim podąża jego kraj, Wirtualna Polska, 21.06.2016, <http://wiadomosci.wp.pl/kat,1356,title,Balem-sie-pojechac-na-Synaj-Strach->

wsiadac-do-samolotu-w-ktorym-moze-byc-podlozona-bomba-egipski-dziennikarz-krytykuje-kierunek-w-jakim-podaza-jego-kraj,wid,18388463,wiadomosc.html?ticaid=117446&\_tictsn=5

PEJ: YouTube & News: A New Kind of Visual Journalism Is Developing, but Ethics of Attribution Have Yet to Emerge, 30.12.2013, <http://www.webcitation.org/6MG65Jkgs>

Petré Ch., Grassroots movement without ideology challenges Bouteflika, Your Middle East, 14 April 2014, [http://www.yourmiddleeast.com/features/grassroots-movement-with-no-ideologychallenges-algerias-bouteflika\\_22868](http://www.yourmiddleeast.com/features/grassroots-movement-with-no-ideologychallenges-algerias-bouteflika_22868)

Pierwszy odcinek serialu „Kapitan Chubza”: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7bFyCw9UVlg>

Portal Internet Word Status, Usage and Population Statistic, <http://www.internetworldstats.com/stats19.htm>

Portale Amman Net, JO24, Saraya News, 7iber: <http://www.sarayanews.com/>, <http://www.jo24.net/>, <http://7iber.com/>

Portale informacyjne „Mada Masr” oraz „Yanair”: <http://www.madamasr.com/news;> <http://yanair.net/>

Post z profilu na Facebooku rzecznika prasowego Bractwa Muzułmańskiego, <https://www.facebook.com/M.B.SPOKESMAN1/timeline>

Post z profilu na Facebooku rzecznika prasowego Bractwa Muzułmańskiego, <https://www.facebook.com/M.B.SPOKESMAN1/posts/1449003055393865>

Post z profilu na Facebooku rzecznika prasowego Bractwa Muzułmańskiego z 8 czerwca 2015 roku, <https://www.facebook.com/M.B.SPOKESMAN1/posts/1455893004704870>

Prensky M., Digital Natives, Digital Immigrants, October 2001, <http://www.marcprensky.com/writing/Prensky%20-%20Digital%20Natives,%20Digital%20Immigrants%20-%20Part1.pdf>

Profil na Facebooku Bractwa Muzułmańskiego w języku angielskim, <https://www.facebook.com/ikhwanweb.official>

Profil na Facebooku Bractwa Muzułmańskiego w języku arabskim, <https://www.facebook.com/Ikhwan.Official>

Profil na Facebooku „Kollena Khlaed Said”, <https://www.facebook.com/EIshaheeed>

Profil na Facebooku „We are all Khaled Said”, <https://www.facebook.com/elshaheeed.co.uk/>

Profil na Facebooku زكرملا يمالعلا تحاسل رييغتلا – اعنص , <https://www.facebook.com/YRMCS/?fref=nf>

Prokopowicz M., Syryjska Armia Elektroniczna – hacktywiści na linii frontu, XPortal.pl, 10.05.2015, <http://xportal.pl/?p=20775>

Przemówienie Hosniego Mubaraka z 28.01.2011 roku, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-nE5wuvCyiNM>

Przemówienie Hosniego Mubaraka z 1.02.2011 roku, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qVxMrjFtM5c>

Przemówienie Hosniego Mubaraka z 10.02.2011 roku,  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I931zZcUbWU>

Przemówienie króla Mohammeda VI z 9.03.2011 roku, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T-nNedwfoQ>

Przemówienie prezydenta Algierii z 15.04.2011 roku,  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QwiL4ROWWt4>

Przemówienie prezydenta Ben Ali z 13.01.2011 roku,  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RdCwCVHzMh0>

Przemówienie prezydenta Ben Ali z 28.12.2010 roku w języku arabskim,  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3xaUfWpsj8I>

Przemówienie Seifa al-Islama z 20.02.2011, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1J\\_oECAgEto](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1J_oECAgEto)

Przemówienie Tawakkul Karman, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0IEZt6CH\\_UA](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0IEZt6CH_UA)

Rachidi I., Inside the movement: what is left of Morocco's February 20?, Middle East Eye, 25.02.2015,  
<http://www.middleeasteye.net/in-depth/features/what-left-morocco-s-february-20-movement-857852436>

Radsch C., Core to Commonplace: The Evolution of Egypt's Blogosphere, „Arab Media & Society”, Issue 6, Fall 2008, <http://www.arabmediasociety.com/?article=692>

Radsch C., The Revolution Will Be Blogged: Cyberactivism, Citizen Journalism & Freedom of Expression in the Middle East, <http://cyberkonference.dk/content/revolution-will-be-blogged-%0Bcyberactivism-citizen-journalism-%0Bfreedom-expression-%0B-middle-ea>

Rahman Z., Online political activism in Morocco: Facebook and the birth of the February 20th movement, „Journal of New Media Studies in MENA”, Issue 1, Winter 2012,  
[https://www.academia.edu/1417051/Online\\_political\\_activism\\_in\\_Morocco\\_Facebook\\_and\\_the\\_birth\\_of\\_the\\_February\\_20th\\_movement](https://www.academia.edu/1417051/Online_political_activism_in_Morocco_Facebook_and_the_birth_of_the_February_20th_movement)

Rayan Y., Algerian Bloggers Feel Threatened by Proposed Law, „The New York Times”, 21 September 2009, <http://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/21/technology/21iht-censor.html>

Referendum on the Constitutional Reform in Tunisia (26 May 2002),  
<ftp://pogar.org/LocalUser/pogarp/elections/results/referenda/tunisia-2002-e.pdf>

Relacja z akcji „The Return of dictatorship”, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TXNu2z\\_zm0g](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TXNu2z_zm0g)

Reporters Without Borders, Countries Under Surveillance: Bahrain, <http://en.rsf.org/surveillance-bahrein,36665.html>

Reporters Without Borders, Internet Under Surveillance 2004 – Tunisia,  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/46e691963a.html>

Reporters Without Borders, Word Press Freedom Index 2009,  
[https://rsf.org/sites/default/files/classement\\_en.pdf](https://rsf.org/sites/default/files/classement_en.pdf)

The Return of Dictator Ben Ali, [http://www.memacogilvy.com/casestudy/engagement-citoyen/Richter\\_C.,\\_Media\\_and\\_Journalism\\_under\\_Gaddafi,\\_w:\\_Reinventing\\_the\\_public\\_sphere\\_in\\_Libya](http://www.memacogilvy.com/casestudy/engagement-citoyen/Richter_C.,_Media_and_Journalism_under_Gaddafi,_w:_Reinventing_the_public_sphere_in_Libya),

red. A. Wollenberg, S. Recker, Berlin 2012,

<http://www.reinventinglibya.org/mediaandjournalism.php>

Romero C., Algeria – media landscape, European Journalism Centre,

[http://ejc.net/media\\_landscapes/algeria](http://ejc.net/media_landscapes/algeria)

Rugh W.A., Do national political systems still influence Arab media?, „Arab Media Society”, Issue 2,

Summer 2007, <http://www.arabmediasociety.com/?article=225>

Saeed A., al-Ariqi A., Creating more Yemeni bloggers with the power of change, FACT, 14.05.2009,

<https://facthai.wordpress.com/2009/05/14/yemeni-bloggers-seek-change-yemen-times/Salah-Omri>

M., Tunisia’s revolution of dignity and freedom cannot be colour-coded, 29 January 2011,

<http://www.tni.org/article/tunisia-revolution-dignity-and-freedom-can-not-be-colour-coded>

Schiller T., Tunisia – a Revolution and its Consequences, KAS International Reports 5/2011,

[http://www.kas.de/wf/doc/kas\\_22802-544-2-30.pdf?110516130505](http://www.kas.de/wf/doc/kas_22802-544-2-30.pdf?110516130505)

Sedra K., History and Experience of Post-conflict Reintegration and Stabilization: Reflections from

DDR in Africa, Paper presented at the World Bank/TDRP – African Development Bank Conference, 5–

6 June 2013, Tunis, [http://www.tdrp.net/PDFs/Social%20Media%20&%20Arab%20Spring%20-](http://www.tdrp.net/PDFs/Social%20Media%20&%20Arab%20Spring%20-%20Egypt.pdf)

[%20Egypt.pdf](http://www.tdrp.net/PDFs/Social%20Media%20&%20Arab%20Spring%20-%20Egypt.pdf)

Serial na You Tube „Dzienniki małego dyktatora”: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W5RifYxWr-4>,

[https://www.youtube.com/user/MasaitMati/videos?shelf\\_id=1&view=0&sort=dd](https://www.youtube.com/user/MasaitMati/videos?shelf_id=1&view=0&sort=dd)

Shih G., Twitter disappoints again on user growth and views; shares drop, Reuters,

<http://www.reuters.com/article/us-twitter-results-idUSBREA3R16520140430>

Shirky C., The Political Power of Social Media: Technology, the Public Sphere, and Political Change, „

Foreign Affairs”, vol. 90, 2011, [https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2010-12-20/political-power-](https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2010-12-20/political-power-social-media)

[social-media](https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2010-12-20/political-power-social-media)

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Hannah Arendt, <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/arendt>

Strona ONZ, <http://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/>

Strona Internet Live Stats, <http://www.internetlivestats.com/internet-users/algeria/>

Strona internetowa Bractwa Muzułmańskiego, <http://www.ikhwanonline.com/>

Strona organizacji „Mosireen”, [http://mosireen.org/?page\\_id=6](http://mosireen.org/?page_id=6)

Strona organizacji „Shayfeencom”, <http://www.shayfeencom.org/>

Strona platformy „Marsad.tn”, <http://www.marsad.tn/>

Tobin S.A., „My Life is More Important Than Family Honor”: Offline Protests, Counter-Cyberactivism,

and Article 308, „CyberOrient”, vol. 8, Issue 1, 2014,

<http://www.cyberorient.net/article.do?articleId=8875>

Tohme H., Diffusing Revolution: how al-Jazeera Imagined the „Arab Spring”, International Studies

Association, Annual Convention, San Francisco – US, April 5, 2013,

[https://www.academia.edu/3262363/Diffusing\\_Revolution\\_how\\_alJazeera\\_Imagined\\_the\\_Arab\\_Spring](https://www.academia.edu/3262363/Diffusing_Revolution_how_alJazeera_Imagined_the_Arab_Spring)



Trager E., Shalabi M., Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood Gets a Facelift, 20 May 2015, „Foreign Affairs”, <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/egypt/2015-05-20/egypts-muslim-brotherhood-gets-facelift>

Troubled Tunisia: What should we do?, [https://wikileaks.org/plusd/cables/09TUNIS492\\_a.html](https://wikileaks.org/plusd/cables/09TUNIS492_a.html)

Tunisia Population, <http://countrysmeters.info/en/Tunisia>

Tunisia's Media Landscape, International Media Support, Report, June 2002, s. 5, <https://www.mediasupport.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/11/ims-tunisia-assessment-2002.pdf>

Tunisian Revolution: JUNE 16th 2014 – The campaign that moved Tunisia, relacja z kampanii dostępna pod adresem <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VIPQmjWXwOE>

Urzędowska M., Syryjska Armia Elektroniczna – tajna broń dyktatora, „Gazeta Wyborcza”, 23.04.2012, [http://wyborcza.pl/1,76842,11591857,Syryjska\\_Armia\\_Elektroniczna\\_tajna\\_bron\\_dyktatora.html](http://wyborcza.pl/1,76842,11591857,Syryjska_Armia_Elektroniczna_tajna_bron_dyktatora.html)

US urges restraint in Egypt, says government stable, Reuters, 25.01.2011, <http://www.reuters.com/article/ozatp-egypt-protest-clinton-idAFJOE700KF20110125>

Wagner B., „I Have Understood You”: The Co-evolution of Expression and Control on the Internet, Television and Mobile Phones During the Jasmine Revolution in Tunisia, „International Journal of Communication”, nr 5 (2011), <http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/1174>

Wall M., El-Zahed S., „I'll Be Waiting for You Guys”: A YouTube Call to Action in the Egyptian Revolution, „International Journal of Communication”, vol. 5, 2011, <http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/viewFile/1241/609>

Westling M., Expanding the Public Sphere: The Impact of Facebook on Political Communication, May 2007, s. 4, [http://www.bytec.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/bytec/manufacturers/pdfs/2012-08-18\\_facebook\\_and\\_political\\_communication.pdf](http://www.bytec.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/bytec/manufacturers/pdfs/2012-08-18_facebook_and_political_communication.pdf)

The world through their eyes – special raport, „The Economist”, 24 February 2005, <http://www.economist.com/node/3690442>

Worral J., Oman: The „Forgotten” Corner of the Arab Spring, „Middle East Policy”, Fall 2012, vol. XIX, № 3, <http://www.mepc.org/journal/middle-east-policy-archives/oman-forgotten-corner-arab-spring>

Worth R.F., Kirkpartick D.D., Seizing a Moment, Al Jazeera Galvanizes Arab Frustration, „The New York Times”, 27.01.2011, [http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/28/world/middleeast/28jazeera.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/28/world/middleeast/28jazeera.html?_r=0)

Yemen, Internet Word Stats, <http://www.internetworldstats.com/me/ye.htm>

Zdjęcie z profilu grupy [ياداعملا مويلا](https://www.facebook.com/FreedomElMaadi/photos/pb.122306507875263.-2207520000.1431015519./703833073055934/?type=3&theater), <https://www.facebook.com/FreedomElMaadi/photos/pb.122306507875263.-2207520000.1431015519./703833073055934/?type=3&theater>

Zoubir Y.H., Algeria After the Arab Spring, „Foreign Policy”, 9 February 2016, <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/algeria/2016-02-09/algeria-after-arab-spring>