

Contents

Abstract	7
Executive Summary.....	8
1. Introduction.....	11
2. Methodology	14
2.1. Aim and Research Questions	14
2.2. General Assumptions	14
2.3. Theological Skills and Assessment Criteria	18
2.4. Rating Framework	20
2.5. Tasks.....	22
3. Results: Discussion and Assessment.....	37
3.1. Interpreting the Bible.....	37
3.2. Clarification of Theological Problems.....	44
3.3. Critical Assessment of Theological Reasoning	49
3.4. Formulating Theological Reasoning	65
3.5. Linking Biblical Utterances to Theological Statements	73
3.6. Discussing Issues in Natural Theology	79
3.7. Providing Theological Guidance.....	85
3.8. Applying the Concept of a Rational Theologian	88
3.9. Evaluating Theological Skills.....	98
4. Final Assessment and Rating	103
4.1. Interpreting the Bible.....	103
4.2. Clarification of Theological Problems	104
4.3. Critical Assessment of Theological Reasoning.....	104

4.4. Formulating Theological Reasoning	106
4.5. Linking Biblical Utterances to Theological Statements	106
4.6. Discussing Issues in Natural Theology.....	107
4.7. Providing Theological Guidance.....	108
4.8. Applying the Concept of a Rational Theologian	109
4.9. Evaluating Theological Skills.....	109
4.10. Final Rating.....	110
5. Conclusions.....	113
References.....	117
Appendix: Final Conversations with the Chatbots	120
Group 1: ChatGPT.....	120
Group 1: Gemini.....	138
Group 2: ChatGPT	150
Group 2: Gemini.....	162
Group 3: ChatGPT.....	168
Group 3: Gemini.....	192
Group 4: ChatGPT	204
Group 4: Gemini.....	223
Group 5: ChatGPT.....	231
Group 5: Gemini.....	244
Group 6: ChatGPT	249
Group 6: Gemini.....	264
Group 7: ChatGPT.....	269
Group 7: Gemini.....	282
Group 8: ChatGPT	288
Group 8: Gemini.....	293
Group 9: ChatGPT	300
Group 9: Gemini.....	308
Acknowledgements.....	315