# Contents

**Tomasz Nowakiewicz**

PROFESOR JOANNA KALAGA ..... 9
PROFESSOR JOANNA KALAGA ..... 13

**Wojciech Nowakowski**

WSPOMNIENIE O PROFESORZE ZENONIE WOŹNIAKU ..... 17
A TRIBUTE TO PROFESSOR ZENON WOŹNIAK ..... 19

**Maria Krajewska, Sylwia Domaradzka**

ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH AT THE BRONZE AGE AND EARLY IRON AGE CEMETERY NEAR KOGELBERG HILL IN UPPER AUSTRIA DURING WORLD WAR II ..... 21

**Wojciech Nowakowski**

A MYSTERIOUS BROOCH FROM THE SOUTHERN OUTSKIRTS OF MASURIA ..... 35

**Oleg Petrauskas, Aleksandra Rzeszotarska-Nowakiewicz, Yevhen Synytsia**

THE SLAVIC COMPONENT OF THE CHERNIAKHIV CULTURE SETTLEMENT IN KOMARIV ..... 41

**Mariusz Błoński, Bartłomiej Sz. Szmoniewski, Ewelina Miśta-Jakubowska, Renata Czech-Błońska, Jakub Karasiński, Tymoteusz Kosiński**

A GLAZED EASTER EGG RATTLE FROM A GRAVE IN THE CEMETERY IN KOŁOZĄB. TECHNOLOGICAL FEATURES AND LEAD PROVENANCE ..... 63

**Bartłomiej Sz. Szmoniewski, Ewelina Miśta-Jakubowska, Dariusz Rozmus, Renata Czech-Błońska, Rafał Siuda, Jakub Karasiński, Krystian Trela**

TECHNOLOGICAL INSIGHTS INTO EARLY MEDIEVAL SLAVIC LEAD-GLAZED POTTERY: LOCAL CRAFTSMANSHIP AND ITS BROADER ARCHAEOMETRIC CONTEXT ..... 79

**Rune Edberg**

THE COMMON MAN'S GAME. INTERPRETING ARCHAEOLOGICAL FINDS OF DICE AND GAMING PIECES FROM SIGTUNA, SWEDEN ..... 99

**Olena Chernenko**

EVIDENCE OF THE PRESENCE OF SCANDINAVIANS AMONG THE FIRST SETTLERS OF CHERNIHIV ACCORDING TO ARCHAEOLOGICAL DATA ..... 113

**Mikalai Plavinski**

PEACEFUL LANDS OR A DANGEROUS FRONTIER: THE KRIVICH-LITHUANIAN BORDERLAND AT THE END OF THE FIRST MILLENNIUM A.D. IN THE LIGHT OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE ..... 129

**Naďa Profantová**

CZECH, POLISH OR CENTRAL EUROPEAN? CONTRIBUTION TO THE CZECH-POLISH CONTACTS AT THE END OF THE 9TH – THE 1ST HALF OF THE 11TH CENTURY. ARCHAEOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ..... 147

**Sławomir Wadyl, István Pánya**

RETHINKING MINIATURE AXES: NEW EVIDENCE FROM BÁCS-KISKUN COUNTY IN THE CARPATHIAN BASIN ..... 161

**Ludwika Jończyk**

CULTURAL MONOLITH OR MOSAIC OF DIVERSITY? A CONTRIBUTION TO THE STUDY OF FUNERARY PRACTICES ON THE SOUTH-WESTERN FRINGE OF OLD PRUSSIAN TERRITORY ..... 173

**Marcin Engel, Cezary Sobczak, Renata Maskowicz-Sikorowska, Julia Siemaszko-Dziub**

NEW EARLY MEDIEVAL CEMETERY IN SUWAŁKI-SZWAJCARIA ..... 187

**Karol Żołędziowski**

*DE INSTRUMENTIS* – ON METALWORKING TOOLS FROM THE EARLY MEDIEVAL YATVINGIA ..... 195

**Olha Synkovska, Joanna Piątkowska-Małecka, Tomasz Dzieńkowski, Marcin Wołoszyn**

MEDIEVAL BONE AND ANTLER ARTEFACTS FROM THE SETTLEMENT LOCATED NEAR THE GORD OF CZERMNO (SITE 2) ..... 203

**Ewa Łukaszewicz**

EARLY MEDIEVAL CLAY VESSELS FROM PODEBŁOCIE IN THE LIGHT OF METROLOGICAL RESEARCH ..... 237

**Katarzyna Skrzyńska**

AT THE INTERSECTION OF GEOGRAPHY, HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY: HOW AND WHEN THE STRONGHOLD IN ORTEL KSIĄŻĘCY (BIAŁA PODLASKA DISTRICT) 'DISSOLVED' ..... 247

**Krzysztof Bracha, Nina Glińska**

SLAVIC NYMPHS FROM WIŚLICA? ..... 265

**Karolina Blusiewicz**

ONE-PIECE SHOES FROM THE MEDIEVAL STRONGHOLD IN PUŁTUSK IN A EUROPEAN CONTEXT ..... 275

**Maciej Miścicki**

MARKS ON LATE-MEDIEVAL TURNED WOODEN VESSELS – MAKER'S SIGNATURES OR SYMBOLS OF OWNERSHIP? ..... 287

**Hubert Lepionka**

IN SEARCH OF THE ORIGINS OF EARLY MODERN STELAE CEMETERIES IN THE PODLASKIE VOIVODESHIP ..... 303